

# **Inflammation and Immunology Repair**

**Two Platforms in the Clinic: XPro<sup>™</sup> and INKmune<sup>™</sup>** 





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### **Two Novel Platforms with Near Term Data**



- ➤ XPro<sup>™</sup>: Treating Alzheimer's as an Immunologic disease, not a neurologic disease
  - Phase 2 Alzheimer's top-line expected in Q2 2025
  - Treatment Resistance Depression program open by year-end 2024
- ➢ INKmune™: Creates memory-like NK Cells to kill cancer
  - Open label Phase 1/2 metastatic castrate resistant prostate cancer with ongoing data readouts
- Clean balance sheet with strong insider participation and ownership



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# **Development Timeline**

<b>DN-TNF PLATFORM</b>	DESEASE FIELD	PRE-CLINICAL	PHASE 1	PHASE II (POC)	PIVOTAL EST.NEXT MILESTONE	
XPro™	Early Alzheimer's Disease				Full Enrollment Q3-2024 Topline Data ~ 6m Later	
XPro™	Treatment Resistant Depression				Phase 2 open year-end 2024	
K PRIMING PLATFORM						
INKmune™	Metastatic Castrate Resistant Prostate Cancer				Open Label Phase 2 Trial	

INmuneBio

**XPro<sup>TM</sup> for AD** Treating Alzheimer's as an Immunologic Disease ...<u>not</u> a Neurologic Disease



## The "Doom Loop" of Neuroinflammation and Cognitive Decline



Essential Pathologies of Cognitive Decline
Synaptic Dysfunction
Demyelination
Nerve Cell Death

Targeting neuroinflammation with XPRO<sup>™</sup> should stop cognitive decline to allow remodeling and repair



## **Targeting sTNF in Man Makes a Difference Prevention of chronic inflammation with anti-TNF therapy lowers risk of AD**



#### TNF Inhibitors Reduce Risk of Developing AD



Epidemiological studies including a meta-analysis of more than 60 million cases linking **TNF Blocking Agents** to reduced risk of AD



## **Soluble TNF Drives Pathology of Alzheimer's** sTNF drives neuroinflammation that promotes amyloid plaque deposition

- sTNF drives expression and accumulation of amyloid
- Targeting sTNF should stop amyloid deposition



## **Neutralizing sTNF with XPro™ Decreases Neuroinflammation** Dose-dependent reduction of CSF biomarkers of neuroinflammation in AD patients



\*1 mg/kg group (N=6)

Phase I results using Olink® Target 48 Cytokine assay in CSF

## XPro<sup>™</sup> Decreases Neurodegeneration pTau217 is best biomarker for neurodegeneration in patients with AD\*

Phase I data: XPro<sup>™</sup> 1mg/kg subQ once a week for 12 weeks decrease pTau in CSF in patients with AD



\*https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamaneurology/fullarticle/2813751



## **XPro<sup>™</sup> Improves Synaptic Function**

Phase I studies demonstrated changes in synaptic proteins that correspond to improvements in synaptic function as measured by EEG Alpha waves





### **Remodeling and Repair of White Matter Tracts After XPro**<sup>™</sup> Phase 1b patient: CHANGES IN AFD\* IN AD WHITE MATTER TRACTS – CASE STUDY



- 65-year-old white male retired due to AD
- Returned to work after 6 months of XPro therapy
- Increasing green/blue shows improvement in axonal quality

\*AFD= apparent fiber density – a measure of white matter axonal integrity



#### XPro<sup>™</sup>: a dominant-Negative selective inhibitor of <u>ONLY</u> soluble TNF



XPro<sup>™</sup> is identical to the human soluble TNF monomer with the exception of mutations in the receptor binding domain and another for pegylation.

#### **Dominant-Negative in genetics**: "A mutation producing a rogue protein that interferes with the function of the native protein."

## TNF: Two Cytokines, Same Name, Opposite Effects



Soluble TNF cause inflammation, cell death and demyelination Transmembrane TNF promotes immune function, is neuroprotective and improves synaptic plasticiy

#### Currently approved TNF inhibitors block both types of TNF causing immunosuppression and demyelination





# **XPro<sup>™</sup> unique Mechanism of Action** XPro neutralizes sTNF without affecting tmTNF using dominant-negative technology

#### Targeting sTNF

XPro<sup>™</sup> exchanges with sTNF monomers to form inactive heterotrimers

Inflammatory TNF eliminated No paracrine signaling through receptors



**DN-TNF** drug



Active TNF



#### Preserving tmTNF Function

tmTNF homotrimers are anchored to the cell membrane; XPro<sup>™</sup> <u>cannot</u> exchange

Beneficial TNF signaling preserved Improved immune and CNS function



## Purpose Built for treating CNS Disease:

XPro<sup>™</sup> neutralizes sTNF without affecting tmTNF



Myelin

Axons

- Currently approved TNF inhibitors are contraindicated in treatment of neurologic disease such as AD
  - promote demyelination (yellow arrow)
  - promote axon degeneration (white arrows)
- XPro<sup>™</sup> promotes remyelination and axonal regeneration

Etanercept XPro™

Karamita; Therapeutic inhibition of soluble brain TNF promotes remyelination by increasing myelin phagocytosis by microglia. https://doi.org/10.1172/jci.insight.87455

## Phase 2 Trial of XPro<sup>™</sup> in Patients with Early Alzheimer's Disease



□ 1 mg/kg XPro<sup>™</sup> weekly subQ

**Unique design elements** 

precise cognitive end-point

□ small and short

enrichment,

injection

#### **Secondary Endpoints**

CDR, ECog ADL, NPI Blood □ Safety





## EMACC and CDR: Primary end-point for Early AD clinical trials

	CDR	EMACC
Clinically derived to stage AD	Ð	
Empirically derived to measure cognitive change in Early AD		Ð
Clinically validated measurements	Ð	Ð
No floor or ceiling effects		Ð
Lower variance and shorter retest intervals provides smoother measure of cognitive change		Ð
Greater dynamic range allows measure of stable, worsening or improved cognition		Ð
Allows for shorter and smaller clinical trials		Ð

A study of inflammation in Alzheimen's disease

Webinar: "Why EMACC is the Optimal Tool for Measuring Cognitive Change in Early Alzheimer's Trials"

# Phase 2 Trial Summary: Smaller, Shorter, Smarter

## Top Line Cognition Results in Q2 2025

- 208 patients enrolled
  - 56% mild AD, 44% MCI
- Enrichment for patients with elevated neuroinflammation (ADi) improves precision
  - AD patients with inflammation progress faster and more reliably allowing for smaller trial size and shorter duration
- EMACC is purpose built for measuring cognitive decline in patients with early AD
  - Objective endpoints eliminate caregiver bias
  - Enables measurement of cognitive improvement or decline
- Three-step process ensures ideal patient selection
  - High correlation between screening test and baseline measurement



Screening EMACC Score

# INmuneBio INMUNEBIO INMUNEBIO

Off-the-Shelf NK Therapy Converts Patient's Resting NK cells into Cancer Killing memory like NK cells

# $(\mathcal{F})$

# **Problem: Value Proposition (efficacy vs toxicity) of treatments for mCPRC is Poor**

- The Facts:
  - Incidence of prostate cancer increasing - >50,000 mCRPC patients in US
  - Current therapies average <6 month survival benefit
  - Safety profile not ideal in patients (avg age: 76 years old)

Toxicity	Total	Severe (grade3 or 4)
Neutropenia	94%	82%
Febrile Neutropenia	8%	n/a
Diarrhea	47%	6%
Nausea	34%	2%
Fatigue	37%	5%

## INKmune toxicity – none reported to date

INKmune (treatment of day 1,8, and15) 20min infusion via peripheral vein Patient goes home after 2 hours



#### Solution: Use INKmune<sup>™</sup> to Match Therapy with Cancer Biology INKmune<sup>™</sup> targets the immune cells most prominent in the Tumor MicroEnvironment (TME) of PC



## INKmune<sup>™</sup> Primed NK Cells "Fitter" Than Cytokine Primed NK Cells



\*studies of human NK cells targeting human prostate cancer cells





## INKmune<sup>™</sup> mCRPC Phase I/II Trial Design



Trial will determine:

- Effective dose: safe with evidence of tumor effects
- Short and long-term safety no drug related serious adverse effects
- Immunologic efficacy converts patient's NK cells to mINK cells that kill tumor cells (ex vivo assay) with long-term persistence of mINK cells in patient's circulation
- Anti-tumor effects evidence of control of tumor burden by PSA, PSMA and/or ctDNA

# Ideal Treatment for Early AD should Flatline Cognition!

ImuneBio

- Our Goal: Use XPro™ to PREVENT cognitive decline in Early AD
- Why: XPro targets the most important pathology in AD neuroinflammation
- How: Use a modern precision medicine clinical trial design to derisk the clinical program by matching the XPro MOA with the patient's disease





## Anticipated Milestones in 2024 and 2025

#### Key Upcoming Clinical & Regulatory Milestones

	<u>EVENT</u>	EXPECTED TIMING
XPro	Topline Phase 2 AD Data	Q2 2025
	End of Phase 2 FDA Meeting AD	Q3 2025
	Pre-clinical Anti-AB and XPro Data	2H 2024
	Initiate Phase 2 TRD Trial	2H 2024
INKmune <sup>™</sup>	Complete Phase 2 mCRPC Enrollment	1H 2025
	Open Label Phase 2 mCRPC Data	Ongoing



# Inflammation and Immunology Repair

## Symbol: INMB (Nasdaq)

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